U.S.S. GAZELLE SHIP'S HISTORY

NOTE: This history was prepared by Ensign Paul A. Flowers, USNR, the ship's First Lieutenant, and Lieutenant Frank Bowen Evans, USNR, Commanding Officer.

In the summer of 1943, emerging from the defensive phase in the war with Japan into a full offensive, the United States Navy was busily perfecting its plans for moving into the Gilberts and the Marshalls. As the Navy contemplated extending the range and power of its operations in the Pacific, one problem foreseen was the imminent shortage of floating oil storage at advance bases and staging areas. The total capacity of the Navy's fleet oilers and of the large tankers of the merchant marine was urgently needed for long hauls. Such ships could ill be spared for storage and routine fueling operations at the Pacific outposts. To fill this latter need, the Navy evolved something new in maritime annals. In the fall of 1943, at New Orleans and at Wilmington, keels were laid for a number of ships of a type theretofore untried: Liberty Ships designed to carry liquid cargoes of fuel oil and gasoline.

The U.S.S. GAZELLE was one of the ships so constructed. Built by the California Shipbuilding Corporation at Wilmington, California, she was launched on November 9, 1943 as the S.S. CYRUS K. HOLLIDAY. Like her sister ships, she had cargo oil tanks in the spaces where a Liberty Ship would normally carry dry cargo. To handle the liquid eargo she had pump rooms installed fore and aft. She was equipped with two five-ton booms forward and two aft. As a camouflage measure it was desired to preserve the appearance of a normal Liberty Ship, and for this reason additional dummy booms and dummy winches were installed.

Speed and endurance trials were conducted on November 28 and 29, and on November 29, 1943 the U.S.S. GAZELLE (IX-116), the former S.S. CYRUS K. HOLLTDAY, was placed in commission as a vessel of the United States Navy to serve as an auxiliary oiler.

Lieutenant Joseph P. MARSHALL, D-M, USNR, (91268) assumed command of the new vessel. Lieutenant John B. Koeller, D-V(G), USNR, (103434) assumed the duties of Executive Officer and Navigator. Lieutenant (jg) Charles S. Goodman, D-V(S), USNR, (142252) reported aboard and was assigned as Communication Officer, and Stores Officer. Ensign Myrell I. Lacey, USN, (198018) reported aboard and was assigned as Engineer Officer. Forty-four enlisted men reported aboard for duty on the date of commissioning. On December 1, Ensign Frank Bowen Evans, D-V(G), USNR, (184435) reported aboard and was assigned as Gunnery Officer and First Lieutenant. On December 6 Ensign Harvey H. HEFNER, D-V(G), USNR, (225090) reported aboard and was assigned as a watch and division officer. Before the GAZELLE left the United States, 19 additional enlisted men reported aboard for duty, making a total ship's company of six officers and 63 men. The complement was later (July 31, 1944) increased to eight officers and 95 men.

On December 17 the Gazelle proceeded to Terminal, California to have a 5"/38 gun mounted on the after gun platform, returning to Outer San Pedro Harbor the same day. Firing practices were conducted and compasses calibrated of the California coast on January 3-6, 1944. On January 7 the ship ran the measured mile and speed tables were formulated. Cargo fuel oil was loaded from the Shell Oil Dock at Wilmington on January 8, and the ship sailed for Pearl Harbor, T. H. on January 9.

Upon arrival at Pearl Harbor on January 19, the GAZELLE was assigned to participate in the forthcoming invasion of the Marshall Islands with Vice Admiral (now Admiral) Raymond A. Spruance's gigantic task force. She left Pearl Harbor on January 22 as a unit of the Southern Attack Group, under Rear Admiral (now Vice Admiral) R. K. Turner. The destination was Kwajalein.

On February 2, 1944, the same day that American doughboys hit the beaches, the Gazelle steamed into Kwajalein Lagron and began fueling operations. While the troops ashore were completing their capture of the lagoon's southern islands (Kwajalein Island, the most heavily fortified, was secured on February 5), the GAZELLE was fueling numerous units of the combatant fleet, including the battle-ships NEW MEXICO, MISSISSIPPI, and Idaho, the cruisers MINNLAPOLIS, SAN FRANCISCO, and NEW ORLEANS, and the carriers MANILA BAY, CORAL SEA, and CORREGIDOR.

The GAZELLE left Kwajalein on February 15 in an expeditionary task group under Rear Admiral H. W. HILL for the invasion of Eniwetok, entering Eniwetok Lagoon directly behind the minesweepers on "D"-Day, February 18. During the prolonged bombardments and landing operations incident to the capture of the islands surrounding the lagoon she was again at work, fueling a number of destroyer divisions.

The crew was at battle stations for many hours during both the Kwajalein and Eniwetok invasions. However, the ship was not subjected to enemy attack.

The GAZELLE sailed from Eniwetok on February 26, arriving at Kwajalein on February 28 and engaging in routine fueling operations there until April 1, when she departed for Pearl Harbor.

On April 15 the Commanding Officer, Lieutenant Joseph P. Marshall, was detached and ordered to the U. S. Naval Hospital, Pearl Harbor. Lieutenant Wyman W. Hodgkins, D-M, USNR, (92179) was ordered as the New Commanding Officer and assumed his duties on April 18.

The GAZELLE sailed from Pearl Harbor on April 19, arriving at Majuro Atoll, Marshall Islands on April 27. From that date until October 4, the ship was used for routine fueling operations and shuttle runs between various points in the Marshall Islands, carrying deck loads of drummed lubricating oil and gasoline in addition to tank cargo of black fuel oil. Shuttle runs were conducted between Majuro, Roi, Kwajalein, and Eniwetek.

On May 17 the Commanding Officer, Lieutenant Wyman W. Hodgkins, was detached and the Executive Officer, Lieutenant John B. Koeller, was ordered as the

new Commanding Officer.

From September 2 until September 22 the Commanding Officer of the GAZELLE served as the Kwajalein Representative of Commander Service Squadron TEN and as Senior Officer Present (Administrative). In this dual capacity he administered local logistic services and exercised operational control over a number of small craft and barges at Kwajalein. On September 22, the ship departed for Eniwetok, arriving there on September 24 to conduct routine fueling operations.

On October 4 the GAZELLE sailed from Eniwetok in a slow convoy, towing the YOG-28 and the YW-81. She arrived at Ulithi, Caroline Islands, on 15 October. Japanese submarines penetrated the harbor net and patrol defenses at Ulithi on November 20 and succeeded in torpedoing and sinking the U.S.S. MISSISSINEWA (AO 59), which was anchored approximately 2,000 yards from the GAZELLE. Destroyers and destroyer escorts of the Third Fleet conducted intense depth charge attacks for several hours, accomplishing the destruction of several Japanese midget submarines. No further damage was suffered by American shipping.

The GAZELLE engaged in routine fueling operations while at Ulithi and left there on January 10, 1945 for Kossel Passage, Palau, in the Western Carolines.

On January 12, the day of the GAZELLE's arrival at Kossol Passage, that anchorage was subjected to an attack by enemy submarines. One such submarine was sunk directly at the net opening only a few minutes before the GAZELLE entered the channel. With the entire anchorage at General Quarters, destroyer escorts and motor torpedo boats conducted an extensive depth charge defense.

During her stay in Kossol Passage, the GAZELLE engaged in routine fueling operations. On February 25 she departed for San Pedro Bay, Leyte, Philippine Islands, arriving there on February 28.

In the single month of March, 1945 the GAZELLE fueled 78 ships (primarily attack transports, attach stores ships, and destroyers) at Leyte, being reloaded four times during the month by merchant tankers or fleet oilers. During April she fueled 22 combatant ships of the British and Australian fleets in addition to numerous United States vessels.

On June 11 various staff officers and enlisted personnel of Service Squadron TEN were ordered aboard the GAZELLE, and from that date until September 10 the ship served as headquarters for Service Squadron TEN Fuel Section, Leyte; during this period the fuel section administered certain logistic services (black oil, diesel oil, gasoline, kerosene, lubricating oils and potable water) for the thousands of ships being staged through Leyte. The GAZELLE was at Leyte on August 14, 1945 when the news of Japan's capitulation was announced.

The GAZELLE sailed from Leyte on September 13 for Okinawa in the Ryukyu Islands. A typhoon crossing the convoy pass made it necessary to reverse course for 21 hours, but with the storm danger past, base course was resumed and the convoy arrived at Okinawa on September 20. The GAZELLE sailed from Okinawa on September 24 for Jinsen Kc, Korea, arriving there on September 28 to become a unit of the Korean Service Group (Task Group 70.2.2) under the SEVENTH Fleet. On October 1, the Korean Service Group Fuel Section commenced operations in the GAZELLE, administering legistic support to Army and Navy forces engaged in the occupation and evacuation of Japanese troops and Allied prisoners.

On November 1, 1945, Lieutenant Frank Bowen Evans, (D), USNR, (184435) relieved Lt. Cmdr, John B. Koeller as Commanding Officer.

After two and a half months in Korea, the GAZELLE received orders to proceed to Balboa, Canal Zone for temporary duty with the Atlantic Fleet, and began the nine thousand mile voyage from Jinsen on Becember 15, 1945. A heavy storm was encountered in the East China Sea on the third day at sea, but the weather cleared as the ship passed the southern tip of Kyushu, Japan. Christmas and New Year's Days were celebrated at sea with appropriate festivities. The ship arrived at the Panama Canal on January 23, 1946.

ALBRECHT, Harvey E. ALSTON, Edward C. ANDERSON, David C. ANDERSON, Charles G. BARNES, Clifford BLAZEK, Thomas A. BLISS, Loyd E. BOEHNE, Fred H. BOHN, Charles R. BOULTON, Jack BOCKMAN, Robert G. BUCY, Henry F. BREEDLOVE, Richard C. BROOKS, Selvia BURNS, Kenneth L. BELTZNER, Dale A. BURNS, Edward J. CAGLE, Wilbert J. CASEY, Donald M. COFFMAN, William D. COFFMAN, Aaron L. CHAPPIUS, Elmer L. COATS, Thomas K. COLLINS, Reuben A. CORMILL, William F. CONVERSE, James Kirby. DAGLE, Henry L. DOLAN, James P. DAVIS, Ollie. DARTY, Bennie L. DEMPSTER, Russell S. DURHEIM, Clarence W. DAVIS, Lucien R. DOBSON, Thomas J. DAVIS, Randolph B. DAVIS, Willie E. DEPR.TTER, Lonnie DOLLIEHYDE, William E. EDWARDS, Floyd C. ELLIS, George F. Jr. EDLEN, Louis ENSLEY, Robert B. EWING. Jess L. FROST. Louis C. FULLBRIGHT, McVernon FLETCHER, Edward L. GARGANUS, Ralph A. GRIESER, William V. Jr. GERBER, Clyde G. GOODWIN, Robert M HAGE, Samuel J. HEBERT, Cyrus J. HILL, Walter Cleo HOSKINS, Hugh B. HUDSON, Robert R. HAYDEN, kay M. HENRY, Frank S. HEPNER, kichard H. HILL, JD, Edward HILTSCHER, Donald K. JORDAN, Thomas H. JORDAN, Kenneth JACKSON, Gene L.

2121 Grant St., Milwaukee, Wisconsin 17 Alexander St., Charleston, South Carolina 843 E. 134th St., Hawthorne, California Slocum, Rhode Island Dora, Alabama 4147 Maple Avenue, Lyons, Illinois 820 Glaustone St., Ottumwa, Iowa 312 Clinton St., Schenectady, New York. 132 West 91St, St, New York 605 S. Redwood, Road, Salt Lake City, Utah 1515 E. 54th St, Chicago, Illinois Vermont, Illinois Yountville, California Doniphan, Missouri Box 86, Staunton, Indiana Buddlake Road, Hachettstown, New Jersey 507 Laramie St., Peoria, Illinois 300 Haywood Avenue, Knoxville, Tennessee 3430 18th Ave. S., Seattle, $W_{ashington}$ R.R. # 2, Decatur, Illinois 649 Johnson Avenue, Franklin, Indiana Iberia, Missouri Nashville, Arkansas 3 Church St., Greenville, South Carolina 223 Zrbriskie Place, River Edge, New Jersey 61, South Roselawn Dr., Pontiac, Hichigan Hill City, Minnesota 324 6th St. S. W., Cedar Rapids, Iowa PO Box 227, South Boston, Virginia 157 E. 35th St., Los Angeles, California 4437 McClintock Street, San Diego, California Covington, Oklahoma Box 132 Davilla, Texas McAlister, Oklahoma RFD # Lawrenceville, Virginai 710 E. New Mexico St., Sweetwater, Texas Route 1, Nahunta, Georgia Cedartown, Georgia Route 1, Russellville, Kentucky Bolton, North Carolina 1160 N. Edgemont, Apt. 1, Hollywood, California 128 Angelus Street, Turlock, California 1021-3/4, N. Serrano, California 5735 Vone Land Avenue, North Hollywood, California 586 Rutland Avenue, San Jose, California 9 E. Line St., Pine Grove, New Jersey Route # 1, Jacksonville, North Carolina 3023 Shenadoah, St, St. Louis Missouri Box 469 Sun Prairie, Wisconsin %Lehtos Bakery, Eureka, California 12 William St., South River, New Jersey 309 Terrebonne St., Morgan City, Louisiana 3825 S. Harvey St., Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 228-1/2 N. Green St., Portsmouth, Virginia Piney View, West Virginia Los Molinas, California 139 Hampden St., Indian Orchard, Mass New Athens, Ohio Box 237 Taft, California 509 Jacarada, Pl, Fullerton, California Route #2 Jones, Oklahoma 943 Talbot Avenue, Albany, California 211 West Superior, Mossuri Valley, Iowa

JOSEPH, Robert F. JUERGENS, Louis H. KOPINSKI, Walter S. KANE, Richard J. LAFFEY, Edward F. LASBERT, Leonard A. LAUN, Kermit T. LORENZ, Emil R. MATTUS, Harmon MAUGET, Louis E. MOORE, Joe B. MCALPIN, Joseph S. McCKARY, William H. MITTS, Rllen R. MARINO, Attilio N. MAGARO, Richard M. McDONALD, Edward S. MARINO, Joseph G. Marsh, James T. McCELLAND, Robert E. McGILL, Olin J. MEYER, Siegfried W. MATZ, John H. KAKARA, Michael NORTH, George N. NELSEN, Arthur O. NEPA, Silvio L. NEE TEC, Walter A. NORTON, Dermod A. NYLANDER, Burt G. OWINGS, Robert L. OSBURN, Ervil L. PANINSKI, William J. PABST, Henry K. PATTON, Andrew T. PITTMAN, Claude B. POZNIAKOFF, Theodore E. PARSONS, Floyd E.

822 North Main, Williston, North Dakota 5121 N. Winchester Ave., Chicago, Illinois 177 Poplar St., Buffalo, New York 132 Cottage St., Waterloo, Iowa 273 Wagner Ave., Ambridge Pennsylvania 5085 Baldwin, Detroit, Lichigan 4561 South 3rd St., Louisville, Kentucky 5231 Lexington Ave., St. Louis, Missouri 1326 Chrysler Ave., Schenectady, New York E. 1112 Hoffman, Spokane, Washington 2011 S.W. 3rd Ave., Portland, Oregan 1113 Roselle St., Augusta, Georgia 221 Bouyer St., Gallatin, Tennessee 800 Forest, Kansas City, Missouri 3664 E. 117th St., Cleveland, Ohio 9128 Sepulvede Blvd., San Fernando, California 714 Neave St., Cincinnati, Ohio 3057 38th St., Astoria 3, Long Island, New York. General Delivery, Phoenix, Arizona 1035 E. Magnolia Lve., El Conte, "alifornia 1423 New York Ave., St. Cloud, Florida 193 Booughton Ave., Bloomfield, New Jersey 833 S. 13th St., Kansas City, Kansas 2837 dinston St., Philadelphia 45, Pennsylvania 766 Walnut Ave., Burlingame, California 1066 71st St., Brooklyn, New York 358 W. 12th Ave., Homestead, Pennsylvania 76 Prosepect Ave., Bayonne, New Jersey 923 President St., Brooklyn, New York 650 E. 74th St., Chicago, Illinois General Delivery, Gastonia, North Carolina General Delivery, Knott, Texas 318 Cadwell St., Syracuse, New York Joppa Rd & Burton Ave., Fullerton, Maryland RFD 2, Buford, Georgia Rt. 2, roxworth, Mississippi 274 10th Ave., San Francisco, California Rt. 4, Box 111, Bakersfield, California

PARSONS, Floyd E. POURCIAU, Adolphe F. PLISZKA, Richard E. PARSLLY, Marvin E. POGORZALA, Harold A. PLAK, Henry V. PHUND, August C. QUICK, Harold H. RILLY, John M. RILEY, James J. ROGULA, Samuel A. ROMAINE, Victor S. ROWLAND, Raymond G. RANKIN, Howard E. REAMER, Leonard RING, Seymour RICH, Norbert RUM ELLS, Carmen J. ROWLAND, Richard P. ROBERTS, Marion R. SCHUFTORD, James SLXTON, George A. SMITH, Todd M. SPATH, James O. SWAIM, William H. SHELVAY, Robert J. STILES, Richard R. Jr. SHEPHARD, Robert W. SICKLES, Douglas L. STOCKTON, John C. SLAUGHTER, Charles A. Jr. STROUGH, Walter J. TRIBLE, Benjamin F. TIDMORE, Lacy O.

Rt. 4, Box 111, Bakersfield, California Lakeland, Louisiana Rt. 1, Box 91, wittenburg, Wisconsin General Delivery, Silsbee, Texas 40 North Ogden St., Buffalo 6, New York Rt. 1, West Sacramento, California Coleridge, Nebraska 37 Main St., Clayville, New York Box 57, Silver Creek, Mississippi Second St., Piketown, Ohio Rt. 1, East Moline, Illinois Rt. 2, Columbia, Pennsylvania 1805 Race St., Cincinnati, Ohio 18 Oak St. Oil City, Pennsylvania 7392 Auburn, Detroit 10, Michigan 1030 Boynton Ave., Bronx, Hew York 328 Division St., Oshkosh, Wisconsin 1406 M St., S.W., Cedar Rapids, Iowa Dayton, Pennsylvania RFD 1, Gravette, Arkansas RFD 1, Mooringsport, Louisiana 601 S. Robinson St., Baltimore, Box 94, Longacre, West Virginia 607 Benton St., Hot Springs, Arkansas Rt. 1, Summitville, Indiana 44 Philadelphia ot., Buffalo, New York Route 8, Box 311, Charlotte, North Carolina 1844 Eureka Dr., Dayton, Ohio % Marie Petersen 710 L St., Sacramento, California 310 E. Camilla, Chitter, California 8126 Georgetown Rd., Bethesda, Maryland 2231 N. Bosart Ave., Indianapolis, Indiana Box 81, Portales, New Mexico. Mountain View, Oklahoma

ADDRESS

TURGETTO, Frederick W. Jr.
VESEY, Donald G.
WELCH, William T.
WHEAT, Buddy E.
WAPLES, Vernon W.
WOODFORD, Doyle E.
WHALEY, Charles M.
WILLIAMS, Edward D.
WILLIAMS, Jay F.
WISEMAN, Robert E.
WILLIAMS, Horace R.
ZEGAR, Joseph A.

CRENSHAW, Charles E. EVANS, Frank B.

FLOWERS, Paul A.
GAINES, Jerome N.
GE RING, Emil J.
GOODMAN, Charles S.
HAMILL, Jere O.
HEFNER, Harvey H.
JAMES, Thomas E.
JONES, Clifton C.
KOELLER, John B.
SMITH, Thomas F.

Lake Grove Hotel, Rt. 1, Manchester, New Hampshire Rt. 1, Box 814 B, Hialeah, Florida 495 Sumner St., Boston, Mass Box 973 Wetumka, Oklahoma Red Lodge, Montana 1545 Pennsylvania St., Denver Colorado 910 Webber St., Saginaw, Michigan Spring St., West Chesire, Conn. 320 Post Ave., Westbury, New York Rt. 2, Oswego, Kansas Mt. Vernon, Missouri 1725 Jackson St., North Chicago, Illionis

Tazewell, Virginia

c/o Mrs. Arthur C. Evans, 42 Michigan Arcade,
Lansing, Michigan

136 E. Elm View, San Antonie, Texas

1314 Avenue L, Brooklyn, N. Y.

638 E. 138th Street, The Bronx, New York, M. Y.

9239 C. Button Way, Berverly Hills, California

1 Saint Dunstan's Garth, Baltimore, 12, Md.

Gove, Kansas

6407 N. Fairhill Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

3524 3rd Avenue, Huntington, West Virginia

6960 N. Oriole Avenue, Chicago, Illinois

681 Coney Island Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

ANNOUNCEMENTS TO BE PUBLISHED AT QUARTERS, FRIDAY 28 SEPTEMBER 1945.

- 1. ALNAV 257 is quoted herewith for the information and compliance of all hands: "In accomplishing the demobilization program, commanding officers are enjoined to impress all personnel being demobilized that each discharge or release carries with it zertain responsibilities toward maintaining security information. Personnel who have had access to any codes and ciphers, intelligence material, or classified equipment must realize that the status, technique, and procedures of such remain highly secretive in peacetime, and that the disclosure of such information makes the individual subject to trial under the provisions of the Espionage Act of 1917".
- ALMAY 251 is of interest to all men anticipating discharge. It is quoted as follows: "Items of wearing apparel are extremely difficult to procure in the civilian market. It is urged that all hands being discharged purchase prior to being discharged considerable quantity of underwear, work clothing, handkerchiefs, shoes, and other similiar items of clothing which are obtainable in small stores and which may be worn as civilian clothing. District commandants are requested to provide facilities to enable purchase of such small stores.
- and matress cover with them to Personnel Separation Centers, due to the acute shortage of bedding and berthing facilities at these centers.
- The SOPA instructions for Jinsen, Korea provide that pending further instructions, no liberty or recreation ashore will be granted to any Naval personnel in this port. In view of the high incidence of many diseases, the strictest health precautiones must be maintained. Ships anchored within 1000, yards of the beach where mosquitoes prevail will issue atabrine tablets daily, one per man, for the prevention of malarias Harbor water is not to be used for any purpose on the ship or on the deck; the same restrictions apply as in Leyte Gulf. SOPA instructions provide that all boat trips to the beach be specifically ordered by the Commanding Officer of the ship, or by higher authority. A pass, describing official duties to be performed, must be issued to all cersonnel who will go ashore on business. Officers or men going ashore will, until further instructions, be armed, have steel helmets, and carry canteens. Shore water is not to be used. Only very essential boat traffic will be permitted after dark. SOPA must be notified in advance of all night boat traps.
- 5. The rain gear and cold weather gear issued to Navy personnel are government property. This clothing is not to be mutilated or defaced in any way. The only markings which may be placed on this clothing is the man's name, and, if he desires, his service number. No nicknames, pictures, or other markings are permitted. Men who violate this regulation are to be placed upon report.
- Ship's Service will be open tonight for the last time until after inventory.
 - 7. No smoking at any time, by any man, is allowed in the holds.

F. B. EVANS, Executive Officer.

U.S.S. GAZELLE IX-116

INCHON, KOREA

THANKSGIVING DAY -- 1945

MENU

Mock Oyster Stew

Saltine Crackers

Stuffed

Olives Green

Ripe

Cranberry Sauce

Roast Tom Turkey

Giblet Gravy

Raisin Dressing Baked Virginia Ham

Candied Yams

Snowflake Potatoes

Buttered Peas

Whole Kernal Corn

Parker House Rolls Butter

Fruit Cake Sunshine Cake

Pumpkin Pie Mince Meat Pie

Coffee

Tea

Hard Candy

Cigarettes

In addition, refreshments will be served immediately following the movies.

Approved:

F. B. EVANS, Lt., USNR

Commanding Officer

Submitted:

J..N. GAINES, Ens., USNR,

Commissary Officer